

Original Research Article

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### Abstract

i kfked f'k{kk uhr dls c<kok nus ds fy; s Hkjr l j d kj us o"lz 2001&2002 ea, d u; k vfhk; ku 'l o z f'k{kk vfhk; ku' y d j vkbA bl ds varxZ 6 l s 14 o"lz rd ds l Hk cPpla dls vfuok; Zo fu%kq d f'k{kk inku dh tkoxA bl vfhk; ku us L d h y ea cPpla dh l q; k c<kbZ rFfk fnu ifrnu bl dh l Qyrk nq kus dls feyhA 1 vi sy l u-2010 dls vfuok; Z, oa fu%kq d f'k{kk dk vf/kd kj 'ART E'z vf/kfu; e 2009 l o s j k fud eku; rk inku dhA i l r q 'kfk v/ ; ; u es Hki ky ftys ds i kfked v'kkl dh; fo/ky; ka ds 50 fo/kfkz ka dk p; u fd; k x; k g s ft l es 25 fo/kfkz l k e l u; oxZ ds rFfk 25 fo/kfkz l k e l t d # i l s fi NMs oxZ ds fo/kfkz ka dls u; kn'kz ds # i es fy; k x; k gA 'kfkfkhz us v k k l M s ds fo'ysk.k ds l k e l t d # i l s fi NMs fo/kfkz ka dh 'kfk.kd flfkr fuEu i k; h x; h gA R F F k l k e l u; oxZ ds fo/kfkz ka dh 'kfk.kd flfkr m P p i k; h x; h g s v r % fi NMs g q fo/kfkz ka i j f'k{kdls dls vf/kd /; ku nus dh vko'; drk gA e q ; f c l n % l k e l t d # i j 'kfk.kd flfkr] fi N M k oxZ

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[kpZ dls l j d kj Lo; a ogu d j x h A bu c P p l a d s f y, d k b z i F k d d { k j d { k k o l e; v f r n d h 0; o l F k k u g h a d h t k o x h A u bu c P p l a d s f y, v y x l s i k B; & l k e x h j x . k o s h j i l r d k y; ] [ k y c h m , o a l g i k B; B r j x i r f o f / k; k a v k; k f t r d h t k; s c h A u g h b u d s l k f k f d l h i d k j d k H k n H k k o f d; k t k; s c k A l H k l g k; r k e P r , o a l g k; r k ; P r f o | k y; b l v f / k f u; e d l s e k u u s g r q c k; j g a A b l f u; e d l s e k u u s l s b u c k j d j u s o k y s f o | k y; k a d h e k u; r k j n n d j n h t k; s c h r F k k l j d k j } k j k x i B r l f e i r b l d k v o y k d u L o; a d j r h g A f d b l f u; e d s v u d k j f o | k y; k a e a 25 i f r ' k r c P p l a d k u e k a d u g k s j g k g s ; k u g h a r F k k o g d M k b z l s i k y u d j o k r h g A b l i d k j g e d g l d r s g s f d l c 0; f D r; k a d h f'k{kk v F k o k t u l k / k j . k d h f'k{kk g h j k ' V h; i x f r d k e y k / k j g s b l f'k{kk d h v o g y u k d s d k j . k g h H k j r d k i r u g y k g s b l d k m R F k k u d j d s g h g e k j s n s k d k d y; k . k g l s l d r k g A H k j r l j d k j d h ; g , d u o h u r e , o l o l o s o m h i g y g s f d b l v f / k f u; e d s v a r x Z l H k i k f k e d v ' k k l d h; f o / k y; k a e a 6 l s 14 o " l z d s x j h o o P p l a d l s f u % k q d f'k{kk v P N h , o x q k o r r k ; P r f'k{kk i k l r g k s c h A

'kfk v/ ; ; u d h vko'; drk , o egro  
f t l j k ' V a d s o P p a f t r u s v f / k d i < s f y [ k s g l e x s o g n s k m r u k g h i x f r ' k h y g l e x A v k t d s o P p a d y d s H k o h u k x f j d g l e x A g e l j s H k k o h u k x f j d l s d s f y; s x q k o r r k ; P r f'k{kk H k m i y c / k g l e x k p l f g; A f t u o P p l a d l s g e v k t t k s f'k{kk n s j g s g s o s g h o P p a m l h d s v u # i l s H k r o ; e a j k ' V a d s f u e l z k g l e x A ; s g h o P p a v k u s o k y s l e; d s d . l z k j g l e x s j k ' V a d h i x f r d h e ' k y H k b u d s g k f k e a g l e x h v l g ; s g h j k ' V a d h m l u f r d l s f'k{kk r d y s t k; s c A o P p s d P p h f e V V h d s l e k u g l e x s g s f t l i d k j d P p h f e V V h d l s g e f d l h H k v k d k j e a < k y l d r s g s m l h i d k j o P p a H k d P p h f e V V h d s l e k u g l e x s g A v r % b u o P p l s d k v P N h , o a x q k o r r k ; P r f'k{kk i n k u d h t k u h p l f g; A b l ' k h ' k z l l s ; g L i " V g l e x k g s f d l e k t e a l H k o x l d s o P p a f u o k l d j r s g s m P p o x l d s o P p a f'k{kk i k l r d j u s e a l e f l z g l e x s g s i j a r q f u E u o x l d s o P p s f'k{kk l s o a p r j g t k r s g s b l h o k r d l s /; k u e a j [ k r s g q s H k j r l j d k j d s } k j k ; g

i l r k o u k  
f'k{kk gh og d p t h g s f t l s e u t ; d k l o k a h . k f o d k l g l e r k g A b l d s } k j k e u t ; v i u s l H k { s - k a e a t s l k e l t d ] v k f k z d ] j k t u s r d ] u s r d v l f n d k f o d k l d j u s e a l [ k e g l e r k g A f'k{kk og f d j . k g s f t l d s } k j k e u t ; d s v l k d j e ; t h o u e a i z k ' k y k d j , d u o h u e k x z i z k l r d j r h g A ' f'k{kk l s e j k v f h k i k ; c k y d v l g e u t ; d s ' k j h j ] e u ] v l g v l R e k d h l o k a h . k , o a l o k a r e f o d k l l s g A & e g l e k x l a h i k f k e d f'k{kk u h r d l s c < k o k n u s d s f y ; s H k j r l j d k j u s o " l z 2001&2002 ea , d u ; k v f h k ; k u ' l o z f'k{kk v f h k ; k u ' y d j v k b A b l d s v a r x Z 6 l s 14 o " l z r d d s l H k c P p l a d l s v f u o k ; Z o f u % k q d f'k{kk i n k u d h t k o x h A b l v f h k ; k u u s L d h y e a c P p l a d h l q ; k c < k b z r F f k f n u i f r n u b l d h l Q y r k n q k u s d l s f e y h A ; g v f h k ; k u H k x j h c c P p l a d s f y , , d o j n k u c u d j l k e u s v k ; k A ' l o z f'k{kk v f h k ; k u ' x j h o c P p l a d l s d b z l q o / k ; a i n k u d h A ; g v f h k ; k u o " l z 2007 r d d k y ; F k k i j U r q b l d h l Q y r k d l s n q k r s g q s b l s 2010 r d c < k ; k x ; k A 1 v i s y l u - 2010 d l s v f u o k ; Z , o a f u % k q d f'k{kk d k v f / k d k j ' A R T E ' z v f / k f u ; e 2009 l o s j k f u d e k u ; r k i n k u d h A f t l d s v a r x Z 25 i f r ' k r l F k k u v k f k z , o a l k e l t d : i l s f i N M s g q c P p l a d s f y , l H k x j l j d k j h 1 / 2 ' k k l d h ; f o | k y ; 1 / 2 f o | k y ; k a e a v j f f [ r j g a A b u c P p l a i j g l e u s o k y s

i gy dh xbz gš fd nsk ea l Hkh oxz ds oPpla dks f'k{kk vfuok; Z , o fu%dyd #i i ktr gksuh pkfg; A

**'kškd v/; ; u dsmnns;**

- 1- i kFkfed v'kkl dh; fo/kky; ka ds l kelftd #i l s fi NMs gq fo/kkFkz ka dh 'kškf.kd fLFkfr dk v/; ; u djukA
- 2- i kFkfed v'kkl dh; fo/kky; ka ds l keku; oxz ds fo/kkFkz ka dh 'kškf.kd fLFkfr dk v/; ; u djukA

**v/; ; u dh ifjdYiuk**

- 1- i kFkfed v'kkl dh; fo/kky; ka ds l kelftd #i l s fi NMs gq fo/kkFkz ka dh 'kškf.kd fLFkfr fuEu gksxA
- 2- i kFkfed v'kkl dh; fo/kky; ka ds l keku; oxz ds fo/kkFkz ka dh 'kškf.kd fLFkfr mPp gksxA

**'kškd v/; ; u eaiz Dr fof/k**

'kškd v/; ; u ea l ošk.k fof/k dk iz kx fd; k x; k gA

**U; kn'kškd iLr** 'kškd v/; ; u es Hkky ftys ds i kFkfed v'kkl dh; fo/kky; ka ds 50 fo/kkFkz ka dk p; u fd; k x; k gš ftl es 25 fo/kkFkz l keku; oxz ds rFkk 25 fo/kkFkz l kelftd #i l s fi NMs oxz ds fo/kkFkz ka dks U; kn'kz ds #i es fy; k x; k gA

**fo'ysk.k , o fu" d'kškd** v/; ; u drk ds }kjk i kFkfed v'kkl dh; fo/kky; ka l s 25 fo/kkFkz l kelftd #i l s fi NMs oxz l s rFkk 25 fo/kkFkz l keku; oxz l sfy; s x; s gA 'kškd kFkz us v/; ; u ea; g ik; k fd l kelftd #i l s fi NMs fo/kkFkz ka dh 'kškf.kd fLFkfr fuEu ik; h x; h gA RkFkk l keku; oxz ds fo/kkFkz ka dh 'kškf.kd fLFkfr mPp ik; h x; h gš

- fi NMs gq s fo/kkFkz ka dh 'kškf.kd fLFkfr fuEu gksus dk eyw dkj.k muds ikydka dh l kelftd fLFkfr detkj gš RkFkk os

de i < s fy[ks gksus ds dkj.k mudh f'k{kk ds ifr #fp , oa tix#drk de gA

- l keku; oxz ds fo/kkFkz ka dh 'kškf.kd fLFkfr mPp gksus dk eq; dkj.k ; g gš fd muds ekrk firr f'k{kr gš rFkk os f'k{kk ds ifr vf/kd tix#d gš f'k{kk ds egRo dks le>r s gA

**mi lgj**

i R; d okyd nsk dh mlufR ds l Pps d.kz kjk gksr gA oPpla dh f'k{kk ds fcuk gekjk nsk l ekt dk fuekz.k l Hko ugh gA ge vPNh f'k{kk ds }kjk vPNs ukxfj dks dk fuekz.k djrs gA f'k{kk l s oky dks ea cjs , oa nq D; ogkj dk uk'k gksr k gš rFkk muea mPp xqkks dk fodkl gksr k gš rFkk pfj= fuekz.k dk fodkl Hkh f'k{kk ds }kjk gksr k gA f'k{kk gh , d , d h ifd; k gš tks dHkh fdl h l s Hkn ugh djrh gA f'k{kk l Hkh ykxks dks l eku #i l s i ktr gksr k gš bl ds gh }kjk l k dfrd , oa pkjf=d xqkks dk fodkl fodkl es l gk; d gksr h gA

**l qlo**

- 1- fi NMs gq fo/kkFkz ka ij f'k{k dks dks vf/kd /; ku nšs dh vko'; drk gA
- 2- fi NMs gq fo/kkFkz ks ds ikydka dks f'k{kk ds ifr vlg vf/kd tix#d gksus dh vko'; drk gA

**l mHxkFk l ph**

- 1- , p-ds dfi y] %2006% vuq dku fof/k; kvl tLV cD l A
- 2- l jhu , o l jhu] %2005% 'kškd fof/k; kvloukn i lrd eflnj vlxjk&2
- 3- vdyu i f; ydsku %2009% fu%dyd vlg vfuok; l f'k{kk cky f'k{kk dk vf/kdij vf/kfu; e
- 4- fu%dyd vlg vfuok; l f'k{kk dk vf/kdij vf/kfu; e %x tV l k dj.k kš

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