

# Society and environment

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## INTRODUCTION

Society consists of men, women, children etc. with family, groups and institutions. Men cannot remain alone therefore he needs a group where he can share his pain and pleasure he lives in his family with kith and kins and enjoy family back general with them. He lives in community and his social and political background compels him to live in a group. He makes his own society where he passes his time leisure hours and want to grow with them this struggle helps him to survive and in this process he develops himself he looks after the society and the society in turn looks after him and they become interdependent upon each other he gives less to the society and the society give him protection opportunity to grow and secures a key position in the society. He becomes MLA, MP, Businessman, Professionals and to maintain this position he passes his entire life. The second point is related to with environment means surroundings which include air, water, land, sound, safety, security and development. It also includes soil and earth and many gases which are coming out of his experiments. He scientific development and use of technology has made his life comfortable useful and it is bringing material benefits to him and it has made him helpless in many ways the forest are reduced the rivers have become dirty. The emergence of CO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub> and other gases like methane have make his life dangerous the greatest tragedy of Bhopal has taken away live of thousands of people and such disastrous tragedy reveals that man is always in danger if he violates the rule of nature the industrial growth and technical advancement has made the whole

worlds into common danger of survival. The automatic energy has given less but of has critical a danger of survival.

## CONCEPT OF GLOBAL SOCIETY

We are living in 21<sup>st</sup> century of is a global in nature what happens in America, affects the Indian society the global warming is affecting not only America but India is also affected by it at one point New York is having minus 30 degree temperature which at the same time Australia is facing high temperature of 47 degree temperature these two contrasts show that in the matter of environment there is no geographical limit of environment problem if one atom bomb is dropped anywhere in the world it will affect all the nations at a time hence, in the matter of pollution earth should be taken as one unit. All the countries should realize this global concepts of the environment and they must not do anything to cause any harm in the field of environment whatever development takes place it should be shared by all the countries any new research should be communicated to the whole word and if there is any information regarding dangers to men kind it should be communicated at the earliest. Example is Tsunami Waves where thousand people were killed. When we tae of environment we should not forget the counter point of it which is knows as pollution. Delhi is the capital of India having all the facilities a metro Politian count yet it is the most polluted city of India it can be said. That it is not safe place to live the region is that development of Delhi has not taken place in a scientific manner buildings have been made disproportionately. Jungles have been wiped out concrete buildings have replaced them Yamuna river which surround Delhi has become dirty. People of Delhi are having no basic knowledge of environment purification resulting Delhi, to be a place of contaminated nature, hence such an important city is rejected on the name of pollution therefore it is needed that all the cities of the world should take primary precaution it improved themselves.

## ENVIRONMENT AND ITS EFFECTS UPON SOCIETY

Scholarly articles for environments and its effects upon society and effect of technology and society impact on the environment human activity is causing environment deterioration, when is the deterioration of the environment through depletion of resources such as air, water and soil the destruction of ecosystems habitat destruction. The extinction of wild life and pollution and environment pollution effect and animals environmental pollution mainly affect animal by causing harm to their living environment making it toxic for them to live in acid rains can change the composition of rivers and seas, making them toxic for fishes an important quantity of ozone in the lower parts of the atmosphere can cause lung problems.

**Impact of Business and Industry of the environment :** Industrialization, while important for the economic growth and development of a society can also be harmful to the environment amongst other things industrial process can cause climate change, pollution to air, water and soil health issues, extinction of species and more.

**Environmental effect on public health:** The environment affects our health in a variety of ways the interaction between human health extensively studied and environmental risks have been proven to significantly impact human health, either directly by exposing people to harmful agents or indirectly, by disrupting life – sustaining ecosystems. (1) Although the exact contribution of environmental factors to the development of death and disease cannot be precisely determined the World Health Organization (WHO) has estimated that thirteen million deaths annually are attributable to preventable environmental causes. The report also estimated that 24% of global disease burden once 23% of all death (premature mortality) are attributable to environmental factors, with the environmental burden of diseases being 15 times higher in developing countries than in developed countries due to differences in exposure to environmental risks and access to health care.

## SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

The nature of productive technology in recent year closely related to the environment crisis. The economic and industrial development in the world, the more danger to the environment men who unprecedented and even increasing for quest for better quality of life technology in the perspective of environment, we are faced with three different aspect – The lack of environment friendly technology the excess of environment concerns. Modern productive technology the modern technology has created most of the present day environmental problems. The

environmental problem are held to be associated with productive processes concerning on synthetic and non-biodegradable materials. Modern technologies have enabled the man to construct huge dams and reservoirs for the purpose of irrigation and generation of hydro electricity which is immensely required by the industrial sector to augment the production processes and by the domestic sector to increase the comfort of human beings such activities created several environmental problems of greater dimension. Leakage of gases from chemical plants not only pollutes the air but also causes deaths of human beings plants and animals and cause impairment of human bodies for several year even for few generations. Environment is an old subject environment has affected the man kind from the very beginning science man formed society whatever development has taken place in society the entire credit can be given to the scientific development with this development many wrong things take place with environment. The air become prevented, the water become polluted and the atomic war also tenanted a wrong atmosphere which affected the health and day to day life of the human beings an one side scientific development was needed because more and more production was the demand of the time and in this process we did not care that our air is polluted our water is polluted and so much CO<sub>2</sub> is emerged that if oriented danger of existence for the mankind to even more and more profit we did not a proper care for adulteration and the health factor of the people destroyed use of fertilizers, insecticides have created new problems of spoiling the land of the farmers this created new avenues of spoiling the health of the people. Use of machine brought conveniences to the people but it made him idle and it spoiled is health so many hospitals, medicine created a negative circle. In such a way that the immunity power of man is totally lost and he became a victim of doctors. Thus scientific development of once stage and the technical development of the second stage has pushed the mankind at an disadvantage and he suffered slowly over slowly and now he is totally in the grip of this situation that he cannot ignore it nor he can live without it. He needs both of them but it should not be at the coast of life of mankind.

**Global Research in science can help to make a better world:** “Science is a good servant but a bad master” this remark is being studied science many years research in the field of science are helping the main to make a better world. It is researches of hundred years that the life of hundred years that the life of man has become quite comfortable. The inventions of machine have made the life comfortable the man has captured space atomic powers and have invented many things which have become the things which have become the things which

have become the basic necessities of like Television, Refrigerator, Fans Coolers and A.C. etc. Now he can control the weather now he can produced more and more quantity and quality products to meet out this necessities on the other hand of has created an atmosphere of confusion doubt and so much insecurity has developed into the mind of the people that unnecessary competition enmity and situation of war has been created in the world. Ones war takes place between two countries it can be converted into world war and ones the third world war takes place than the entire world will be in danger. Therefore the need of the time is that man should things in terms of sharing the global research for the betterment of the society for the growth of the society. Rather than its destruction the concept of earth as are unit and the use of atomic power for making more and more energy will make a better world to live in. So many laws have been enacted to regulate pollution is the duty of the state government to provide clean water clean air to all the people efforts have been made to include the working conditions in the factory and where ever it is found that tie vehicles are creating nuisance than it is being checked up and all out efforts and technological information are being shared by each country so that till, may be saved from indirect pollution and they may take the advantages of new resources whenever there is danger of storms and threatening to mankind of nature the information are shared by the whole world in this way effects are made to safeguard the mankind so that his existence may be secure. So many international conferences have taken place in the world the first international conference related to environment took place in 1972 and thereafter earth summit take place in 1992 where it was held that environment is and international subject for which all the countries should contributes and restrict them self not to use atomic energy for destruction if can be used for the welfare of society at large.

## CONCLUSION

Sociology and environment are two subjects which are concerned with society with society sociology is an academic and applied discipline in which interrelationship between men and society takes places in this field we study how an organic society operates how

individual groups and institution help each other “Man is basically called a social animal” he cannot live alone when he intermixes with the other the concept of society and law come together and he learns to accommodates each other for the purpose of co existence. Environment on the other hand is related with surroundings it includes men, nature, wild life, forest, lakes, rivers and scientific development both society and environment are inter dependent. Law enacted by the state effects both the society as well as environment the basic propose of law is to regulated the life of the people in such a manner that environment problems men not affect the society the object of life is to have a safe society with safe environment for which administrative machinery international cooperate is very much needed the existence of mankind depends open responsible citizens, reasonable laws and the concept of sustainable development and constant research and sharing technological development should be there in international field also earth must be saved from too much misuse of the resources and all the countries should distribute the responsibilities of improving the environment. Population is to be control, mismanagement of natural resources should be curtailed freed should be given to share the knowledge and research work with the countries so that, common program to check pollution so that environment may be improved. If good environment is there in the society there will be opportunity of growth will be there people will be satisfied and progress will be there in the country. In international world common understanding will prevail that existence of one country depends open the other country hence, now country should do anything which may spoil the environment, cause harm and damages to the other country and survival of each country should be ensured. WHO can play a vital role in making this concept population and may work in the direction of welfare society.

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